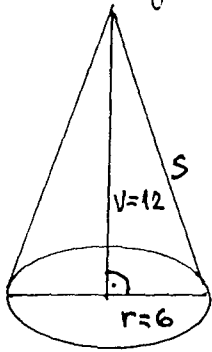


## 4.4 Kužele a komolý kužel

- 1) Vypočítejte objem a povrch rotačního kužele o poloměru ~~poloměru~~ podstavy  $r = 6 \text{ cm}$  a výšce  $v = 12 \text{ cm}$ .



$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 v$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot 6^2 \cdot 12$$

$$V = 452,389 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$S = \pi r^2 + \pi r s$$

$$S = \pi r (r + s)$$

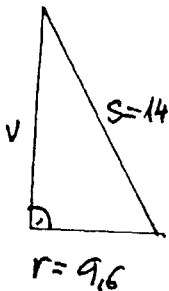
$$S = \pi \cdot 6 (6 + 13,41640787)$$

$$S = 365,99 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$s = \sqrt{12^2 + 6^2}$$

$$s = 13,41640787$$

- 2) Vypočítejte objem a povrch rotačního kužele, který má poloměr podstavy  $r = 9,6 \text{ cm}$  a stranu  $s = 14 \text{ cm}$ .



$$v = \sqrt{14^2 - 9,6^2}$$

$$v = 10,19019136$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 v$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot 9,6 \cdot 10,19019136$$

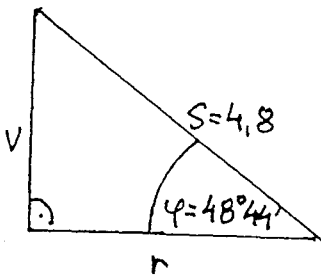
$$V = 983,453 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$S = \pi r (r + s)$$

$$S = \pi \cdot 9,6 \cdot (9,6 + 14)$$

$$S = 711,759 \text{ cm}^2$$

- 3) Vypočítejte objem a povrch rotačního kužele, jehož strana  $s = 4,8 \text{ cm}$  svírá s rovinnou podstavou úhel  $\varphi = 48^\circ 44'$ .



$$\sin \varphi = \frac{v}{s}$$

$$v = s \cdot \sin \varphi$$

$$v = 4,8 \cdot \sin 48^\circ 44'$$

$$v = 3,607710303$$

$$\cos \varphi = \frac{r}{s}$$

$$r = \frac{v}{\cos \varphi}$$

$$r = \frac{3,607710303}{\cos 48^\circ 44'}$$

$$r = 3,165909545$$

$$r = 3,165909545$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 v$$

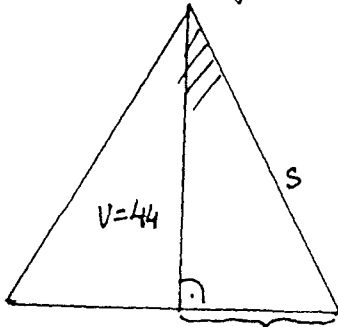
$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot 3,165909545^2 \cdot 3,607710303$$

$$V = 37,867 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$S = \pi r (r + s) = \pi \cdot 3,165909545 \cdot (3,165909545 + 4,8)$$

$$S = 79,229 \text{ cm}^2$$

- 4) Výška kužele je 44cm a poměr obsahu podstavy k obsahu pláště je 4:9. Určete objem a povrch kužele.



$$\frac{S_p}{S_{pl}} = \frac{4}{9} \dots \frac{\pi r^2}{\pi r s} = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$\frac{r}{s} = \frac{4}{9} \Rightarrow r = \frac{4}{9}s \text{ nebo } s = \frac{9}{4}r$$

$$V = \sqrt{s^2 - r^2}$$

$$V = \sqrt{\left(\frac{9}{4}r\right)^2 - r^2}$$

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{81}{16}r^2 - r^2}$$

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{65}{16}r^2}$$

$$V = \frac{\sqrt{65}}{4} \cdot r$$

$$44 = \frac{\sqrt{65}}{4} r$$

$$r = 44 \cdot \frac{4}{\sqrt{65}}$$

$$r = \frac{176}{\sqrt{65}}$$

$$r = 21,83011329$$

$$s = \frac{9}{4}r$$

$$s = \frac{9}{4} \cdot 21,83011329$$

$$s = 49,1177549$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot 21,83011329^2 \cdot 44$$

$$V = 21958,025 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$S = \pi r (r + s)$$

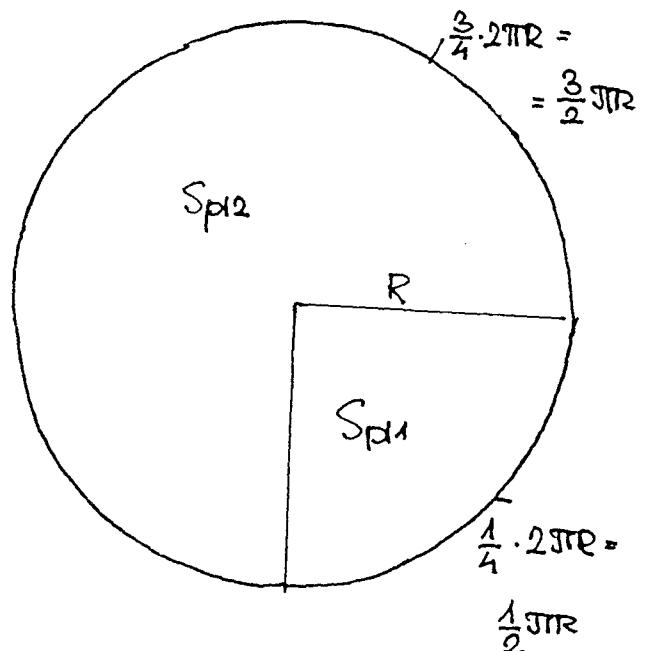
$$S = \pi \cdot 21,83011329 \cdot (21,83011329 + 49,1177549)$$

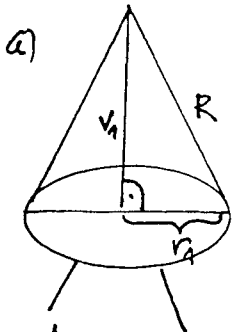
$$S = 4865,699 \text{ cm}^2$$

- 5) Z kruhu velice plochy o poloměru R vystříháme čtvrtkruhovou mísu. Z obou mísař obloíme pláště kuželi. Vypočítejte poloměry obou podstav.

b) těžnoucí mísař,

c) objemy obou vzniklých kuželi.



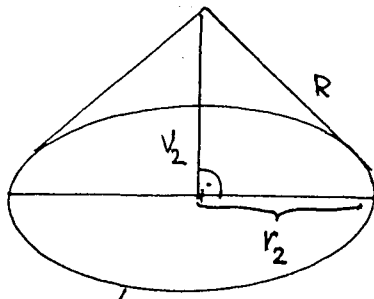


$$O_1 = \frac{1}{2} \pi R \wedge \alpha_1 = 2\pi r_1$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \pi R = 2\pi r_1 \quad | \cdot \frac{2}{\pi}$$

$$R = 4r_1$$

$$\boxed{r_1 = \frac{1}{4} R}$$



$$O_2 = \frac{3}{2} \pi R \wedge \alpha_2 = 2\pi r_2$$

$$2\pi r_2 = \frac{3}{2} \pi R \quad | \cdot 2$$

$$4\pi r_2 = 3\pi R \quad | : \pi$$

$$4r_2 = 3R \quad \Rightarrow \boxed{r_2 = \frac{3}{4} R}$$

b)

$$h_1 = \sqrt{R^2 - r_1^2}$$

$$h_1 = \sqrt{R^2 - \left(\frac{1}{4}R\right)^2}$$

$$h_1 = \sqrt{R^2 - \frac{1}{16}R^2}$$

$$h_1 = \sqrt{\frac{15}{16}R^2}$$

$$\boxed{h_1 = \frac{R}{4} \cdot \sqrt{15}}$$

$$h_2 = \sqrt{R^2 - r_2^2}$$

$$h_2 = \sqrt{R^2 - \left(\frac{3}{4}R\right)^2}$$

$$h_2 = \sqrt{R^2 - \frac{9}{16}R^2}$$

$$h_2 = \sqrt{\frac{7}{16}R^2}$$

$$\boxed{h_2 = \frac{R}{4} \sqrt{7}}$$

c)

$$V_1 = \frac{1}{3} \pi r_1^2 h_1$$

$$V_1 = \frac{1}{3} \pi \left(\frac{1}{4}R\right)^2 \cdot \frac{R}{4} \sqrt{15}$$

$$V_1 = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot \frac{1}{16}R^2 \cdot \frac{R}{4} \sqrt{15}$$

$$V_1 = \frac{1}{192} \pi R^3 \sqrt{15}$$

$$\boxed{V_1 = \frac{\pi \cdot \sqrt{15}}{192} \cdot R^3}$$

$$V_2 = \frac{1}{3} \pi r_2^2 h_2$$

$$V_2 = \frac{1}{3} \pi \left(\frac{3}{4}R\right)^2 \cdot \frac{R}{4} \sqrt{7}$$

$$V_2 = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot \frac{9}{16}R^2 \cdot \frac{R}{4} \sqrt{7}$$

$$V_2 = \frac{3}{64} \pi \cdot R^3 \cdot \sqrt{7}$$

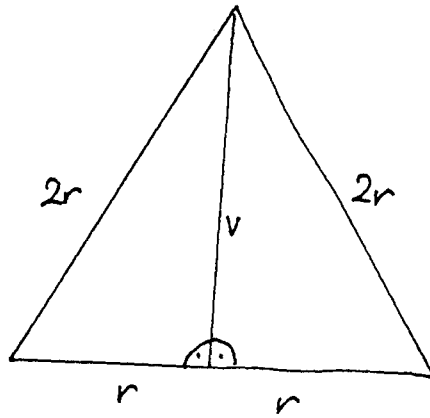
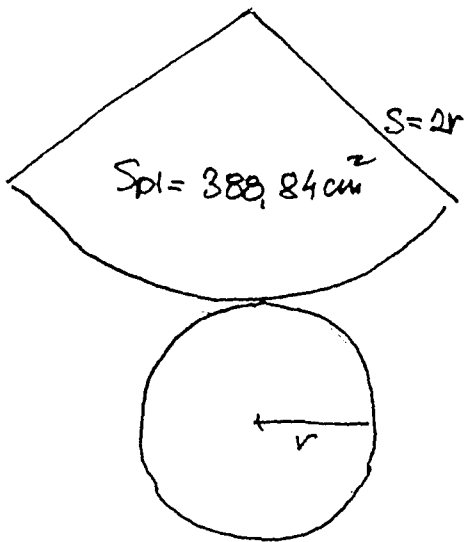
$$\boxed{V_2 = \frac{3\pi \cdot \sqrt{7}}{64} \cdot R^3}$$

Ne slice je po  $h_2$  kralji ušledek, avšak preskio'ceuf.

$$\left(\frac{9}{192} = \frac{3}{64}\right).$$

(3)

- ⑥ Povrch kužele je  $388,84 \text{ cm}^2$ , osouň je? je rovnostranný  $\Delta$ .  
 Uraťte objem kužele.



$$v = \frac{2}{2}\sqrt{3} \dots v = r\sqrt{3}$$

$$S = \pi r (r + s)$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 \cdot v$$

$$S = \pi r (r + 2r)$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 \cdot r \sqrt{3}$$

$$S = \pi r \cdot 3 \cdot r$$

$$S = 3\pi r^2$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot r^3 \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$388,84 = 3\pi r^2$$

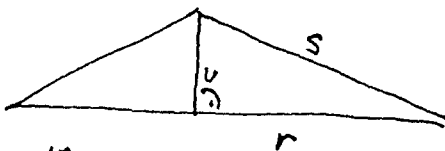
$$r = \sqrt{\frac{388,84}{3\pi}}$$

$$r = 6,423177203$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot 6,423177203^3 \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$V = 480,661 \text{ cm}^3$$

- ⑦ Objem kužele je  $100 \text{ m}^3$ , obsah osouňého řezu je  $10 \text{ m}^2$ . Uyp-  
 čítejte povrch kužele.



$$r \cdot v = 10$$

$$v = \frac{10}{r}$$

$$\wedge \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 v = 100$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 \cdot \frac{10}{r} = 100$$

$$V = \frac{\frac{10}{1}}{\frac{30}{\pi}} = \frac{10\pi}{30} \rightarrow v = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\frac{10\pi r^2}{r} = 300$$

$$10\pi r = 300$$

$$\pi r = 30$$

$$r = \frac{30}{\pi}$$

$$V = 1,047197581$$

$$r = 9,549296586$$

$$s = \sqrt{r^2 + v^2}$$

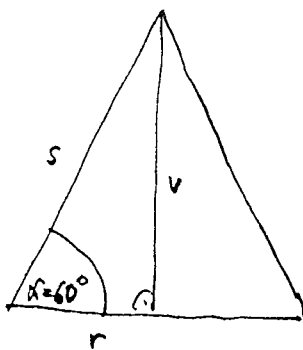
$$s = \sqrt{9,549296586^2 + 1,047147551^2}$$

$$s = 9,606544019$$

$$S = \pi r (r + s) = \pi \cdot 9,549296586 \cdot (9,549296586 + 9,606544019)$$

$$S = 574,675 \text{ m}^2$$

\* 8) Shesha patach'ula kurile arida ra poriman pochchery ihel  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ , jeha praneh  $S = 50 \text{ cm}^2$ . Uchte objem kurile.



$$\cos \alpha = \frac{r}{s}$$

$$\cos 60^\circ = \frac{r}{s}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{r}{s}$$

$$s = 2r$$

$$S = \pi r (r + s)$$

$$S = \pi r (r + 2r)$$

$$S = \pi r \cdot 3r$$

$$S = 3\pi r^2$$

$$50 = 3\pi r^2$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{50}{3\pi}}$$

$$r = 2,30329483$$

$$v = \sqrt{(2r)^2 - r^2}$$

$$v = \sqrt{4r^2 - r^2}$$

$$v = \sqrt{3r^2}$$

$$v = r \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot r^2 \cdot v$$

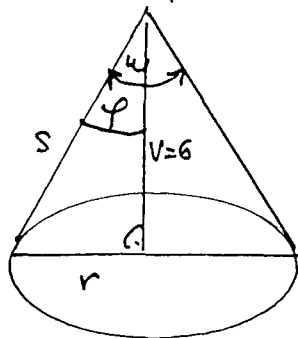
$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 \cdot r \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^3 \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot 2,30329483^3 \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$V = 22,163 \text{ cm}^3$$

\* 9) Patach'ula kurile mas nistha  $v = 6 \text{ m}$ ; jeha phalast mas aiselat solik  $\text{m}^2$ , kolik  $\text{m}^3$  mas jeha objem. Uchte ihel jui mchela osvelha jeha kurilem.



$S_{ph} = \pi r s$ , phalast  $\pi r^2$

$$\pi r s = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 v$$

$$3\pi r s = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 \cdot 6$$

$$3\pi r s = 2\pi r^2 \quad | : \pi r$$

$$s = 2r$$

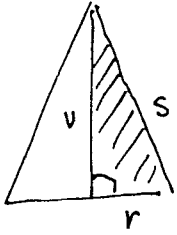
$$\sin \varphi = \frac{r}{s} = \frac{r}{2r} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sin \varphi = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \varphi = 30^\circ$$

$$\omega = 2\varphi$$

$$\omega = 60^\circ$$

Průchází kužel má objem  $V = 100\pi$  a povrch  $S = 90\pi$ . Určete polo-  
 \* (10) měří poloměry a výšku kužele



$$\frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 v = 100\pi \quad | :\pi$$

$$\frac{r^2 v}{3} = 100 \Rightarrow v = \frac{300}{r^2} \quad | r^2 = \frac{300}{v} \quad | r = \sqrt{\frac{300}{v}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} s &= \sqrt{v^2 + r^2} \\ S &= \sqrt{v^2 + \frac{300}{v}} \\ S &= \sqrt{\frac{v^3 + 300}{v}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\pi r^2 + \pi r s = 90\pi \quad | :\pi$$

$$r^2 + r s = 90$$

$$\frac{300}{v} + \sqrt{\frac{300}{v}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{v^3 + 300}{v}} = 90$$

$$\frac{300}{v} + \sqrt{\frac{300 \cdot (v^3 + 300)}{v^2}} = 90$$

$$\frac{300}{v} + \frac{\sqrt{300v^3 + 90000}}{v} = 90 \quad | \cdot v$$

$$300 + \sqrt{300v^3 + 90000} = 90v$$

$$\sqrt{300v^3 + 90000} = 90v - 300$$

$$300v^3 + 90000 = (90v - 300)^2$$

$$300v^3 + 90000 = 8100v^2 - 5400v + 90000$$

$$300v^3 - 8100v^2 + 5400v = 0 \quad | :v$$

$$300v^2 - 8100v + 5400 = 0 \quad | :300$$

$$v^2 - 27v + 180 = 0$$

$$v_{1/2} = \frac{27 \pm 3}{2} = \begin{cases} v_1 = 15 \\ v_2 = 12 \end{cases}$$

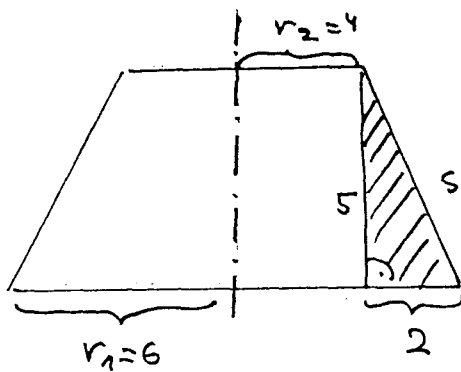
$$r_1 = \sqrt{\frac{300}{15}} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$r_2 = \sqrt{\frac{300}{12}} = \sqrt{25} = 5$$

Nálevka má 2 řešení:

$r_1 = 2\sqrt{5}, \quad v_1 = 15$ $r_2 = 5, \quad v_2 = 12$
--

- 11) Určete objem a povrch komolého kužele, jehož poloměry podstavy jsou 6m a 4m a jeho výška je 5m.



$$V = \frac{\pi v}{3} (r_1^2 + r_1 r_2 + r_2^2)$$

$$V = \frac{\pi \cdot 5}{3} (6^2 + 6 \cdot 4 + 4^2)$$

$$V = 397,935 \text{ m}^3$$

$$S = \pi r_1^2 + \pi r_2^2 + \pi (r_1 + r_2) \cdot s$$

$$s = \sqrt{5^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{29}$$

$$S = \pi \cdot 6^2 + \pi \cdot 4^2 + \pi (6+4) \cdot \sqrt{29}$$

$$S = 332,543 \text{ m}^2$$

- 12) Povrch rotace komolého kužele je  $S = 7497 \text{ m}^2$ . Průměry podstavy jsou 56m a 42m. Určete výšku kužele.

$$S = \pi r_1^2 + \pi r_2^2 + \pi s (r_1 + r_2)$$

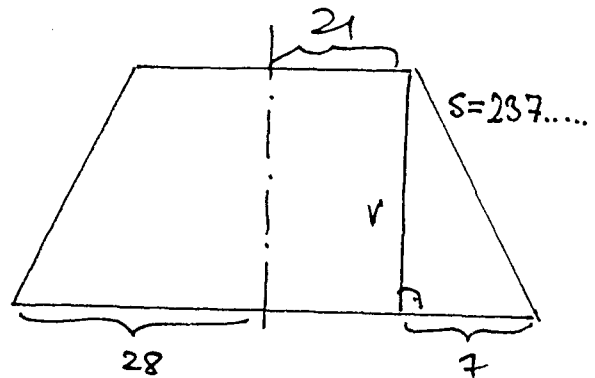
$$7497 = \pi \cdot [r_1^2 + r_2^2 + s (r_1 + r_2)]$$

$$\frac{7497}{\pi} = [28^2 + 21^2 + s (28+21)]$$

$$2386,369217 = 1225 + 49s$$

$$49s = 1161,369217$$

$$s = 23,70141259$$

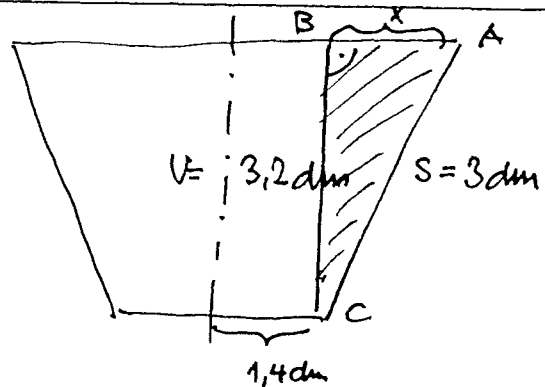


$$v = \sqrt{s^2 - 7^2}$$

$$v = \sqrt{23,70141259^2 - 49}$$

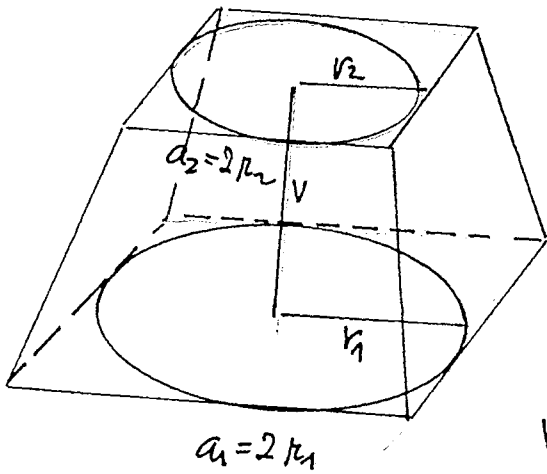
$$v = 22,644 \text{ m}$$

- 13) Větrovému mlýnu je z plochiny a měl dva komolého rotační kužele. Průměr dna je 28cm, délka strany je 30cm a výška větra 32cm. Určete, kolik vody se vejde do větra.



$\nabla \triangle ABC$  se přeponou  $AC$  kolmoji není odvěsna  $v \Rightarrow$  Kolik vody se vejde!

\* (14) V jakém poměru jsou objemy pravidelného čtyřbokého kónu-  
letu jehlanu a kónového kúře do jehlanu vepsaného?



$$V_j = \frac{V}{3} \left[ (2r_1)^2 + \sqrt{(2r_1)^2 \cdot (2r_2)^2} + (2r_2)^2 \right]$$

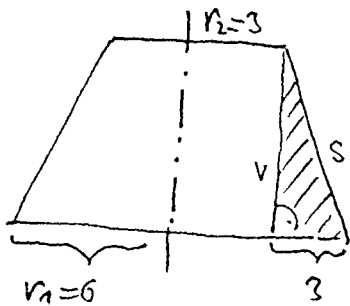
$$V_j = \frac{V}{3} \left[ 4r_1^2 + \underbrace{4r_1 \cdot 2r_2}_4 + 4r_2^2 \right]$$

$$V_j = \frac{4V}{3} (r_1^2 + r_1 r_2 + r_2^2)$$

$$V_k = \frac{\pi V}{3} (r_1^2 + r_1 r_2 + r_2^2)$$

$$\frac{V_j}{V_k} = \frac{\frac{4V}{3} (r_1^2 + r_1 r_2 + r_2^2)}{\frac{\pi V}{3} (r_1^2 + r_1 r_2 + r_2^2)} = \frac{12V}{3\pi V} = \frac{4}{\pi} = \frac{4}{\pi} = \boxed{4 : \pi}$$

(15) Polocím kónový kúřel púř polomery podstev  $r_1 = 6 \text{ cm}$ ,  
 $r_2 = 3 \text{ cm}$ . Vypočítejte jeho objem, rovnoběžné jeho plochy  
poučtu obsahú jeho púřstev.



$$\pi s (r_1 + r_2) = \pi r_1^2 + \pi r_2^2 \quad | : \pi$$

$$s(r_1 + r_2) = r_1^2 + r_2^2$$

$$s = \frac{r_1^2 + r_2^2}{r_1 + r_2} = \frac{6^2 + 3^2}{6 + 3} = \frac{45}{9} = 5 \quad \dots \boxed{s = 5}$$

$$v = \sqrt{s^2 - 3^2} \quad V = \frac{\pi v}{3} (r_1^2 + r_1 r_2 + r_2^2)$$

$$v = \sqrt{25 - 9} \quad V = \frac{\pi \cdot 4}{3} (6^2 + 6 \cdot 3 + 3^2)$$

$$v = \sqrt{16}$$

$$\boxed{v = 4}$$

$$V = \frac{4\pi}{3} \cdot 63$$

$$\boxed{V = 84\pi \text{ cm}^3 \text{ nebo } V = 263,894 \text{ cm}^3}$$

KONĚC  
ĀLANKU 4.4